

### Ricardo plc

# Preliminary Results Presentation Year ended 30 June 2013

#### HIGHLIGHTS – for the year ended 30 June 2013



- A record operating performance
- Organic (excluding AEA) profit before tax up 15% to £20.2m
- Underlying\* profit before tax up 31% to £23.0m
- Net funds of £6.1m (June 2012: £7.9m) after funding £18.0m AEA acquisition
- Full year dividend up 13% to 14.0p per share (June 2012: 12.4p)
- AEA acquired and integrated during the year
- Continuing to build an innovative Group well-placed to deliver long-term growth
- Strategic partnerships yielding multi-year visibility
- Outlook remains positive, strong platform for further growth

\* excluding specific adjusting items, which comprise amortisation of acquired intangible assets and acquisition costs

#### **Key indicators**



	Year ended 30 June 2013	Year ended 30 June 2012	Year on Year movement
Order book	£121m	£107m	£14m
Gross profit %	41.5%	41.7%	(0.2)%
Operating profit % *	10.5%	9.4%	1.1%
Tax rate	19.0%	14.2%	4.8%
EPS (basic) *	35.8p	29.3p	6.5p
Full year dividend	14.0p	12.4p	1.6p
Net cash	£6.1m	£7.9m	£(1.8)m
Pension deficit (pre-tax)	£19.7m	£20.4m	£(0.7)m
Closing headcount (including subcontractors)	2,198	1,906	292

\* excluding specific adjusting items, which comprise amortisation of acquired intangible assets and acquisition costs

### Income statement excluding Ricardo-AEA



	Year ended 30 June	Year ended 30 June	Year on Year growth
£m	2013	2012	
Revenue	204.3	197.4	3%
Gross profit	86.7	82.3	5%
Administration costs	(65.4)	(63.7)	3%
Operating profit	21.3	18.6	15%
Net finance costs	(1.1)	(1.0)	10%
Profit before tax	20.2	17.6	15%

#### **Income statement – total Group**



Year ended 30 June					Year on Yea	ar growth
£m	2013 Underlying	2013 Specific adjusting items*	2013 Total	2012 Total	Underlying	Total
Revenue	229.7	-	229.7	197.4	16%	16%
Gross profit	95.4	-	95.4	82.3	16%	16%
Administration costs	(71.3)	(2.0)	(73.3)	(63.7)	12%	15%
Operating profit	24.1	(2.0)	22.1	18.6	30%	19%
Net finance costs	(1.1)	-	(1.1)	(1.0)	10%	10%
Profit before tax	23.0	(2.0)	21.0	17.6	31%	19%
Taxation (charge)/credit	(4.5)	0.5	(4.0)	(2.5)	80%	60%
Profit for the period	18.5	(1.5)	17.0	15.1	23%	13%

\* Amortisation of acquired intangible assets and acquisition costs

### **Revenue by customer location**



	Year ended 30 June	Year ended 30 June
External revenue £m	2013	2012
UK	116.5	96.1
Germany	16.2	22.0
Rest of Europe	21.4	9.6
Europe total	154.1	127.7
US	36.4	34.0
China	8.0	8.6
Japan	18.3	14.5
Rest of Asia	11.6	12.0
Asia total	37.9	35.1
Rest of the World	1.3	0.6
Total	229.7	197.4

#### **Segmental results**



	Revenue	e earned	Opera profit/(	perating Operating p ofit/(loss)* margin		ting profit * nargin	
£m	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	
Technical Consulting	180.1	149.6	18.5	14.7	10.3%	9.8%	
Performance Products	49.6	47.8	6.1	5.8	12.3%	12.1%	
Head office costs	n/a	n/a	(0.5)	(1.9)			
Total	229.7	197.4	24.1	18.6	10.5%	9.4%	

#### Year ended 30 June

\* excluding specific adjusting items, which comprise amortisation of acquired intangible assets and acquisition costs

#### Cashflow



	Year ended 30 June	Year ended 30 June
£m	2013	2012
Operating profit	22.1	18.6
Depreciation and amortisation	9.3	7.8
Working capital decrease	3.1	0.5
Dividends	(6.6)	(6.1)
Bank and other interest	-	(0.1)
Tax paid	(0.7)	(0.9)
Capital expenditure	(10.8)	(11.0)
Proceeds of sale and lease back of offices in Germany	3.7	-
Pension charge and funding	(4.8)	(3.9)
Forex movements/other	0.9	1.5
Cash inflow excluding AEA consideration	16.2	6.4
AEA consideration	(18.0)	-
Cash (outflow)/inflow	(1.8)	6.4

#### **Balance sheet summary**



	Year ended 30 June	Year ended 30 June
£m	2013	2012
Tangible assets	48.2	45.6
Intangible assets	41.5	22.1
Inventory and receivables	62.6	71.0
Net funds	6.1	7.9
Trade and other payables	(47.3)	(48.2)
Pension deficit (net of tax)	(15.1)	(15.5)
Other	3.9	6.9
Net assets	99.9	89.8

#### **Ricardo strategy implementation – the story so far**





#### **Growth & Risk Mitigation**

#### The global engineering and environmental consulting company





#### The global engineering and environmental consulting company





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#### Strategy balances economic and legislative cycles within sectors & geographies

- Underlying world economics remain mixed
- UK & Asia solid, US recovery, Europe weak
- Passenger car activity driven by legislation and new products for global markets
- Commercial vehicle and agricultural market activity impacted by legislation gap
- Strong demand for distributed power generation
- Continued interest in super car, motorsports and niche vehicle/engine assembly
- Developing regions balancing industrial growth with environmental protection



### High profile programmes and premium niche products delivered





#### **Balanced order intake across geographical markets**





#### **Balanced order intake across market sectors**



- 1. Clean Energy & Power Generation
- 2. Defence
- 3. Agriculture & Industrial Vehicles
- 4. Rail
- 5. Marine
- 6. Commercial Vehicles
- 7. High Performance Vehicles & Motorsport
- 8. Motorcycle & Personal Transportation
- 9. Passenger Car
- 10. Government



FY2012/13 [FY2011/12] [FY2010/11]



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#### **Balanced order intake across product groups**

**Driveline & Transmission Systems** 

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

Engines

Vehicle Systems

Strategic Consulting

Hybrid & Electric Systems

**Environmental Consulting** 







FY2012/13 [FY2011/12] [FY2010/11]

#### **Balanced order intake across customers**



Ricardo plc External Order Intake by Key Client for the year ended 30 June 2013





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## Performance Products continues to deliver a broad range of vehicles, transmissions, engines and software

















215000 Software licences in 15 countries each year

#### Summary for period and outlook



- A record operating performance
- A strong balance sheet
- All sectors, geographies and product areas contributing
- Niche assembly programmes attracting attention from other clients
- AEA acquired, integrated and exceeding expectations
- Current order book, pipeline and operational delivery together with a strong balance sheet, provides confidence of further progress







# Global tailpipe and CO<sub>2</sub> emissions legislation adherence are "must haves" in the development budget of many of our clients



		2010		2015			2020	2025
	F	Euro 5	Euro 6			Euro 7		
AF 1	Europe		Pass Car 130	g/km		F	Pass Car 95 g/km	
<u>8</u> H	LIS (49 States)	Tier 2		Tier 3				
2 2	05 (4) States/	27.5/23.5 mpg Cars/LCVs		37.8/2	8.8 mpg Cars/LCVs			54.5 mpg Fleet (Combined Cars & LCVs)
ar, l	California	LEV II (2009)		LEV III				
er c		27.6/20.3 mpg Fleet/LCVs	E.m. F	43.4/2	6.8 mpg Fleet/Trucks			54.5 mpg Fleet (Combined Cars & LCVs)
ŋgr	China	Euro 4	Euro 5				E6 mmg Elect A	Vorogo
sse		Post New Long Term	o mpg weight classed				50 mpg rieet A	verage
Ра	Japan	39.5	/35.8 mpg Cars/LCVs			5	7/63 mpg Gasoline/Diesel	
	Europe	Euro 3		Euro 4	Euro 5	5	Euro 6	
es al tion	US (49 States)	Classes I, II & III			Harmonisatior	n with California		
son	California	Tier 2						
tor pers	China	Stage III			V	VMTC likely to be a	dopted with new emission	limits
& p ans	Japan	ISO 6460 Limits 0 - 125cc / >	125 cc		٧	VMTC likely to be a	dopted with new emission	limits
Ę	Taiwan	13.1-48.2 km/litre						
	Europe	Euro V		Euro VI		Euro VII		
les uty		EPA 10						
hicl hicl	US (49 States)			Federal CO	2 emissions standards			
l ve eav k)	California	CARB 10						
cia & h ruc	cultornia			Federal CC	emissions standards			
t mei	China	Euro III Euro IV Euro	o V					
edi		Fue	l economy standards in place					
ŭξ	Japan	World's first beavy duty fuel e	conomy legislation					
	Furana	Stage IIIA	Stage IIIP		Stage IV			
ura trial es	Europe		Stage IIIB		StageTV			
dust	US	Tier 4 Interim		lier 4 Final				
grid r inc	China	Stage II	Stage III			Stage IV		
A &	Japan	S.I./Diesel Standards		New Standards Sir	nilar to Euro IIIB			
	EU & Russia	Stage IIIA Stag	je IIIB					
ail	US	Tier 2 Tier	3	Tier 4 Switch & Lin	e Haul Locomotives			
æ	India	Planning adoption of US Tie	r 2 regulations					
	Australia	Not yet regulated						

#### Passenger car, light commercial & high performance vehicle





Sources: Ricardo & National government publications.

#### Motorcycles & personal transportation (Europe & USA)





#### **Motorcycles & personal transportation (Asia)**





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#### **Commercial vehicles (medium & heavy duty truck)**





#### **Agricultural & industrial vehicles (off-highway)**





Source: Ricardo & National government sources



Rail Emissions legisl	ation - worldwide			
200	2010	2015	2020	2025
European Union and Russia	Stage IIIA Railcars (DMUs) >130k\V	HC + NOx 4.00 g/kWh, CO 3.5, PM 0.2		
	Stage IIIA Locomotives 130 - 560kW	HC + NOx 4.00 g/kWh, CO 3.5, PM 0.2		
Stage IIIA L	ocomotives > 560kW	NOx 6.0 g/kWh, HC 0.5, CO 3.5, PM 0.2		
		Stage IIIB Railcars (DMUs) >130Kw	NOx 2.00 g/kWh, HC 0.19, CO 3.5	PM 0.025
		Stage IIIB Locomotives >130Kw	HC + NOx 4.00 g/kWh, CO 3.5, Pl	10.025
USA	Tier 2 Line Haul Locomotives	HC 0.41g/kWh, NOx 7.4, CO 2.0, PM 0.14		
to existing locomotives that are	Tier 2 Switch Locomotives	HC 0.82g/kWh, NOx 11.0, CO 3.3, PM 0.18		
remanufactured		Tier 3 Line Haul HC 0.41g/kWh, N	IOx 7.5, CO 2.0, PM 0.14	
Tier 3-4 standards apply for	Tie	r 3 Switch Locomotives HC 0.82g/kWh, N	IOx 6.8, CO 3.3, PM 0.14	
newly manufactured locomotives beyond 2011/2012,		Tier 4 Line Haul Lo	comotives HC 0.19g/l	Wh, NOx 1.8, CO 2.0, PM 0.04
as well as any subsequent remanufacture		Tier 4 Switch Locor	notives HC 0.19g/l	wh, NOx 1.8, CO 3.3, PM 0.04
India	Indian Railways are looking to adopt US Tier 2 requirem	nents but no legislation is in effect, nor timescales whe	ən they will achieve this.	
Australia	Australian railway locomotives are not yet regulated			
20	2010	2015	2020	2025

Source: Ricardo EMLEG Database. Key: Railcar (or DMU): powered, passenger carrying rail vehicle. Line Haul: long distance passenger or freight train. Switch: Shunting or short distance train.

#### **Clean Energy**



Renewable Energy Targets

- Many countries and regions have set renewable energy targets for 2020. Some are Total Primary Energy targets (inc. electricity generation, heating & transport). Some are just for electricity generation
- Few mandatory targets at present but more are likely in the near future

Renewable Contribution to Total Primary Energy					
Region 2009 Share 2020 Target					
EU-25	12%	20%			
Germany	10%	18%			
United Kingdom	3%	15%			
China	9%	15%			
Korea	Circa 1%	6.1%			
United States	9.2%	No Federal Target			

 The UK Climate Change Act 2008 set legally binding emission reduction targets for 2020 & 2050 with five-year carbon budgets

	Budget 1 (2008-12)	Budget 2 (2013–17)	Budget 3 (2018–22)	Budget 4 (2023–27)
Carbon budgets (MtCO <sub>2</sub> e)	3018	2782	2544	1950
Reduction from 1990 levels	22%	28%	34%	50%

Longer Term - Legal requirement for 80% reduction by 2050

UK Legally Binding CO<sub>2</sub> Targets

#### **Power Generation**





Source: Ricardo EMLEG, VDMA, National government sources

Key: exhaust emission target

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#### Marine





Source: Ricardo & National government sources